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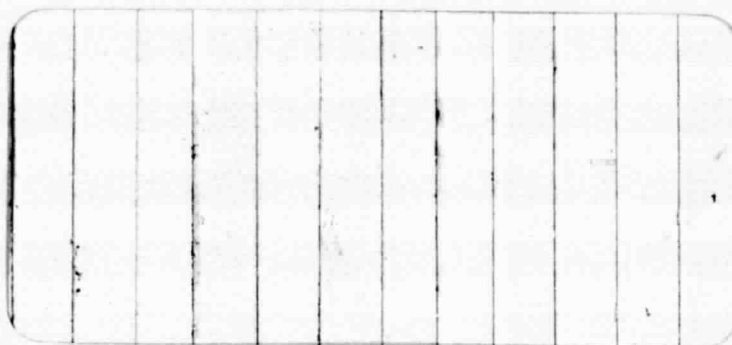
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Retransmission of Hydrometric

Data in Canada

SR 28190

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15. Abstract Data Collection Platforms have been installed at 21 gauging stations in remote areas of Canada for transmittal of water level and other water resources data. The near real-time data are used mainly for water management purposes. The system has met all requirements and demonstrates the suitability of transmitting hydrometric data by satellite. The installation of the Landsat/GOES downlink at Prince Albert, Saskatchewan Satellite Station has run into snags. The Landsat portion of the receive link is operational. The GOES portion is not operational due to problems with the bit synchronizer.		

I. INTRODUCTION

The Water Survey of Canada operates over 2400 hydrometric stations at which water level data are collected. Because of the remoteness of many of these stations, it usually is not economically feasible to telemeter data from the sites by conventional means. For this reason an experiment was conducted which involved transmitting data from stations by means of Landsat-1. The technical suitability of the system was demonstrated and in response to a demand for near real-time data from additional sites, it was decided to implement a larger network. In this way, it should be possible to determine the benefits and costs associated with a larger operational system.

II. TECHNIQUES

Data Collection Platforms have now been installed at 21 stations. An additional 12 DCPs may be installed in 1978. The sites (Figure 1, Table 1) were selected on the basis of real-time data needs for water management purposes. Water level data are transmitted from most sites, additional parameters, mainly meteorological are transmitted from some sites.

Water levels are sensed at Water Survey of Canada gauging stations by a float and pulley or by servomanometer that senses the static pressure in a nitrogen purge system. Water level is usually recorded on a strip chart recorder. At the stations where DCPs are installed, an analogue to digital shaft position encoder (The Stevens Memomark II) is used to encode and store 16 bits (4 BCD digits) of water level data for transmittal by the DCP.

Precipitation data are obtained using a Fisher and Porter weighing type precipitation gauge. The gauge can be equipped with a Telekit for telemetering of data. The gauge is connected to a serial digital interface designed by Atmospheric Environment Service (AES) Department of the Environment. The interface is known as a Hydrometeorological Automatic Recording and Telemetering System (HARTS). Air temperature in the HARTS system is sensed by a platform resistance bulb thermometer. A precision thermistor (YSI Series 400 probes) connected directly to the DCP is also used in some other cases. Recently AES relocated one of their two HARTS units.

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FIGURE 1

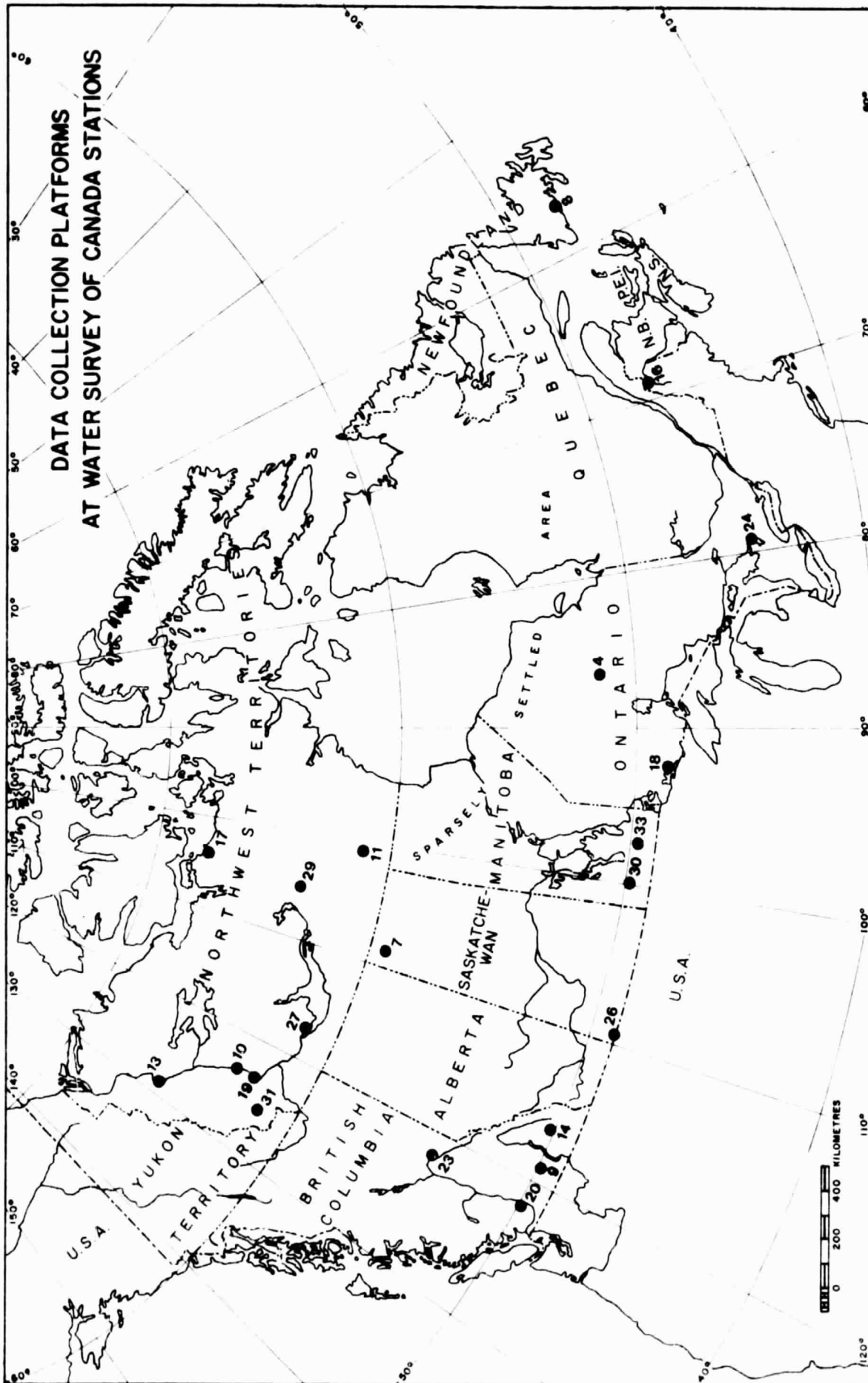


TABLE 1

LOCATION OF DATA COLLECTION PLATFORMS

HYDROMETRIC STATIONS	DCP	DATE INSTALLED	LAT.	LONG.
1) In Stores Calgary serviceable	6010			
2) In Stores Calgary serviceable	6012			
3) In Stores Calgary serviceable	6021			
4) Albany River above Nottik Island	6102	1973-01-13	51° 38'	86° 24'
5) In Stores Vancouver unserviceable	6126			
6) In Stores Ottawa serviceable	6137			
7) Lake Athabasca at Crackingstone Point	6150	1972-09-19	59° 23'	108° 53'
8) Grey River near Grey River	6210	1976-09-13	47° 45'	56° 56'
9) Snow Course No. 5A Mission Creek	6232	1975-10-31	49° 47'	118° 55'
10) Mackenzie River near Wrigley	6260	1973-06-07	63° 16'	123° 36'
11) Kazan River at Outlet of Ennadai Lake	6353	1972-09-19	61° 16'	100° 58'
12) In Stores Vancouver unserviceable	6354			
13) Mackenzie River at Sans Sault Rapids	6366	1973-05-31	65° 46'	128° 45'
14) Carney Creek below Pambrum Creek	6501	1977-05-20	50° 10'	116° 35'
15) In Stores Halifax serviceable	6502			
16) St. Francis River at Outlet of Glasier Lake (GOES mode)	6504	1977-03-22	47° 12'	68° 57'
17) Ellice River near the Mouth	6507	1976-04-22	67° 42'	104° 08'
18) Namakan Lake above Kettle Falls Dam	6511	1977-10-24	48° 30'	92° 38'
19) Root River near the Mouth	6512	1975-07-15	62° 29'	123° 26'
20) Nahatlatch River below Tachewana Creek	6514	1975-10-20	49° 57'	121° 52'
21) In Stores Ottawa serviceable	6517			
22) In Stores Ottawa serviceable	6521			
23) McGregor River at Lower Canyon	6522	1977-06-07	54° 16'	121° 40'
24) Severn River above Wasdell Falls	6524	1976-09-14	44° 46'	79° 18'
25) In Stores Ottawa serviceable	6527			
26) Battle Creek at International Boundary	6541	1975-10-22	49° 00'	109° 25'
27) Mackenzie River near Fort Providence	6542	1977-05-07	61° 15'	117° 30'
28) In Stores Baker Lake serviceable	6544			
29) Hanbury River above Hoare Lake	6547	1976-07-05	63° 36'	105° 09'
30) Assiniboine River at Brandon	6571	1977-11-08	49° 51'	99° 56'
31) South Nahanni River above Virginia Falls	6572	1975-07-15	61° 38'	125° 48'
32) On Loan Regina	6574			
33) Assiniboine River at Headingley (GOES mode)	45617C14	1977-07-08	49° 52'	97° 24'

The data transmitted by DCPs are processed by NASA, then sent to Canada in two ways. The first is by land line to the Canada Centre for Remote Sensing in Ottawa. The data usually arrives shortly after each orbit of the spacecraft. At CCRS, the data are recorded simultaneously on a teletype hard copier and on magnetic tape. A software data retrieval system sorts the user platforms, reformats the data into engineering units and stores individual user files on disk. The user may then access the data file, usually daily, using either a teletype or telex remote terminal.

The second way that data are received from NASA is by punched card and uncalibrated computer listings about two weeks after transmittal by the DCP. These data are delivered to the Canadian Embassy in Washington, D.C., then carried by diplomatic bag to the Department of External Affairs in Ottawa. External Affairs then mails the data to the user. The cards are run in computer programs that sort the data and perform the conversion to engineering units. Data produced in this way are used to generate statistics on DCP performance, for quality checks and archival purposes.

III. ACCOMPLISHMENTS

During the report period 21 DCPs (19 in Landsat mode and 2 in the GOES mode) were in service at remote stations across Canada. The DCPs in the Mackenzie River Basin were turned off for the winter months as the data are not needed during the winter. DCPs 6010, 6012 and 6021 are new and need to be shop tested before being installed. The other 5 serviceable DCPs are scheduled for installation during the new year. The 2 unserviceable DCPs are scheduled to be sent from Vancouver to the Instrumentation Section, Glaciology Division, Ottawa, for inspection and repair.

The Instrumentation Section designed and assembled an instrument to monitor battery voltage for DCP 6511 located at Namakan Lake above Kettle Falls. A report on this work is being prepared.

DCP 6504 (GOESID 4560A654) stopped transmitting due to, it is thought, low battery voltage. This DCP will be restarted in the new year.

DCP 6571 was installed on the Assiniboine River at Brandon where real-time water levels are needed. Battery voltage and temperatures are also sensed. The temperature probe is located inside the gauge house to determine the effectiveness of the heaters and building insulation.

The installation of the GOES part of the Landsat/GOES System downlink has run into serious problems. The problem is reported to be in the bit synchronizer which is not capable of receiving the incoming messages. Steps are being taken to rectify the problem.

Users can access the Prince Albert Satellite Station (PASS) on the 110 and 300 baud line for DCPs on the Landsat mode. Users with Telex should be able to get their data in the near future.

IV. SIGNIFICANT RESULTS

The project continues to demonstrate the feasibility of transmitting hydrometric data in the Landsat and GOES mode and using these data operationally. All elements except for the GOES downlink at PASS are functioning well.

V. PUBLICATIONS

Ian Reid gave a talk on the Landsat, GOES and ARGOS Satellite Retransmissions Systems to a Canadian Department of Fisheries and the Environment Tidal Workshop meeting on November 2, 1977

VI. PROBLEMS

Problems with receiving GOES data at PASS.

VII. DATA QUALITY AND DELIVERY

Satisfactory.

VIII. RECOMMENDATIONS

To continue with Landsat DCS System.